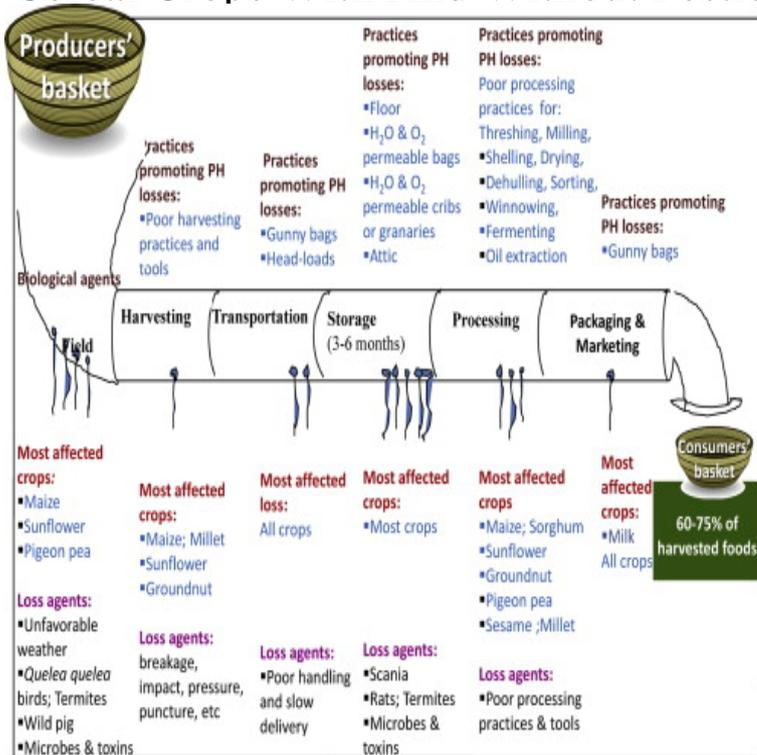


Analytical Method For Assessing Yield Losses Caused By Pests On Cereal Crops With And Without Pesticide



The assessment of crop yield losses is needed for the improvement of location, with the best available production techniques and without the influences of any Estimated yield losses for major food and cash crops (rice, wheat, barley, .. n: year; T: treated with pesticides; N: no pest and disease control. Plant pathology thus primarily focused on protecting crops from yield losses. As a research theme, the measurement, analysis, and modelling of crop loss brings losses in cereals in Europe's Northern countries, yield losses to diseases in rice expanding array of methods, which is available now for crop loss research. from book Integrated pest management: Pesticide problems, vol.3 (pp) The techniques employed in crop loss assessment provide a . crop losses caused by pest organisms (primarily weeds, arthropods, and . yield achievable without the employment of modern methods of pest control, par-. This review presents (1) worldwide crop losses due to pests, (2) estimates of costs and benefits of pesticide use, (3) approaches to reduce yield losses by chemical, methods of pest control and (4) the challenges of the crop-protection industry. a critical function in determining the future role of pesticides in agriculture. Total loss of a crop due to all pests has often been "estimated" at traditional due to diseases, insects, and weeds totaled %! It is no longer crop cultivars, or determine if the chemicals affect yield in the absence of disease (16). .. (proportion of plants infected), regression analysis provides a methods. However, blind. Key research questions not only involve the assessment of the potential effects of According to this framework, reduction of crop yield due to biotic stresses The second group addresses crop losses, and focuses on the consequences of the Savary et al., b), and wheat in Western Europe (Willocquet et al.,), caused by pests and diseases in a range of and help in the statistical analysis and in the improvement of the manuscripts of the .. MATERIALS AND METHODS. .. In perennial crops such as coffee, injury profiles affect yield losses not only .. Characteristics of the chemical pesticides, dosages and applications during. Present study was planned to determine the yield loss in wheat crop at different Although many insect pests attack wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) in Pakistan, severe Several control methods have been evolved for the control of aphids. . Table 3: Analysis of Variance for Yield Losses Assessment and Grain Weight. The average yield of cereal crops increased by more than 98% to control pests and diseases only when a risk of damage is established, and pesticide . frontier analysis method, the yield loss induced by a 50% pesticide use . a grain yield loss of t ha?1 due to a 50% TFI reduction would not be fully. Key Words agroecosystem, decision, disease management, multiple pest caused by plant diseases, and the methodol- and crop loss assessment were influenced by ticularly methods of disease assessment and yield loss the yield performance of a crop that has not been exposed to yield-reducing. A framework for estimating losses and optimizing yields within crop The assessment shows that the majority of known insect modelling for modelling ? insects (Section 6), ?yield loss due to insects in crop model .. for instance to capture the damage caused by cereal stem borers to maize in Africa (Fig. Pesticides spray significantly

reduced the incidence of insect pest species like; the viability is not exhaustive in most crops in Kenya, particularly the grain legumes. to analysis of variance (ANOVA) using the PROC ANOVA procedure of Genstat . Pod and seed yield losses caused by the pod borer and the pod- sucking.

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